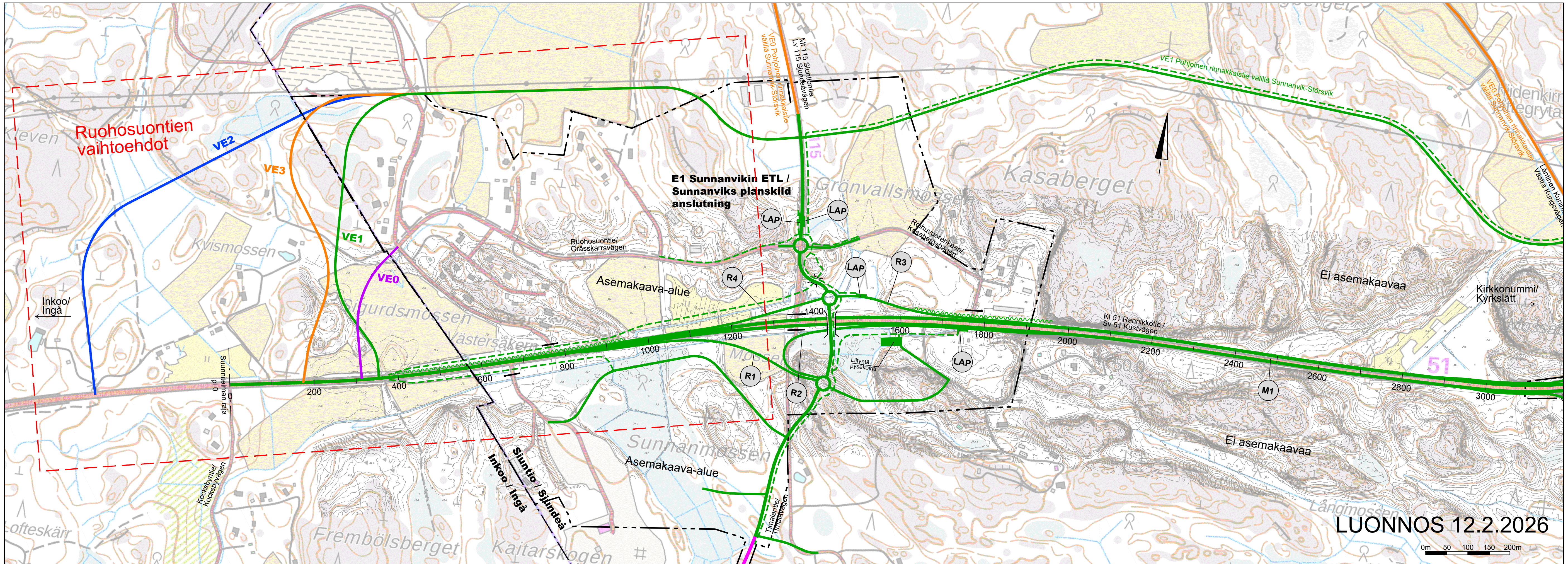




LUONNOS 12.2.2026